#### Review

- 1. The subject of the Revelation (vs. 1)
- 2. The method of the Revelation (vss.1-2)
- 3. The blessing of the Revelation (vs. 3)
- 4. The recipients of the Revelation (vss. 4-8)
- Jesus' beloved church (vs. 4)
- Encouraged by His glory (vss. 4-5)
- Encouraged by His love (vss. 5-6).
- Encouraged by His coming (vs. 7)
- Encouraged by His power (vs. 8)

The Critical Link between Origins and Last Things

### Four interpretations of the Book of Revelation

#### Preterists

Preterist believe that the prophecies in the Revelation have already been fulfilled during the first 300 years church history. They see the prophesies as having been fulfilled in context to the destruction of Jerusalem and the fall of Rome in the first 3 centuries after Christ.

#### Historicists

Historicists interpret Revelation as a progressive unfolding of Church history from the Book of Acts until the Second Coming. They usually view the prophecies as partly fulfilled and partly to be fulfilled in the generation that the Lord returns. They feel it is one continual unfolding.

#### • Idealists

Idealists do not see historical or prophetical meaning in the Book of Revelation. They interpret it as simply giving us an allegory depicting the spiritual conflict of good and evil that is true through all times with good winning in the end. They feel the Book is symbolic of spiritual realities.

#### • Futurists

Futurist view Revelation 1-3 as already fulfilled, and the remainder are yet future meaning Revelation 4-5 take place in Heaven after the Rapture of the Church and Revelation 6-22 as referring to the coming End-Time events released at Jesus' Second Advent.

# Understanding the Rapture (The Appearing of the Lord) and Second Advent

- Jesus on the Rapture (John 14:1-3)
- Paul on the Rapture (1Corinthians 15:50-54, 1Thessalonians 4:13-18, 2 Timothy 4:8, Titus 2:13)

# Why the Rapture before the Tribulation

• We are not appointed unto wrath (1Thesalonians 5:1-10)

### Contrasts Between Rapture and 2<sup>nd</sup> Advent

Rapture/Translation	2nd Advent / Establish Kingdom
1 Translation of all believers	1 No translation at all
2 Translated saints go to heaven	2 Translated saints return to earth
3 Earth not judged	3 Earth judged & righteousness established
4 Imminent, any-moment, signless	4 Follows definite predicted signs including tribulation
5 Not in the Old Testament	5 Predicted often in Old Testament
6 Believers only	6 Affects all humanity
7 Before the day of wrath	7 Concluding the day of wrath
8 No reference to Satan	8 Satan bound
9 Christ comes for His own	9 Christ comes with His own
10 He comes in the air	10 He comes to the earth
11 He claims His bride	11 He comes with His bride
12 Only His own see Him	12 Every eye shall see Him
13 Tribulation begins	13 Millennial Kingdom begins

### The Distinction between Israel and the Church